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BOOKLET

1

LYS-5 PACK

HATİCE ÖZBASMACI

KURMCAYE

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TENSES

PAST TENSES

- * Past Perfect (had (not) V3)
- * Past Perfect Continuous (had (not) been Ving)
- * Past Continuous (was, were (not) Ving)
- * Simple Past (V2, didn't V1)

PRESENT TENSES

- * Present Perfect (have, has (not) V3)
- * Simple Present (V+S , V1, // don't, doesn't V1)
- * Present Continuous (am, is, are (not) Ving)
- * Present Perfect Continuous (have, has been Ving)

FUTURE TENSES

- * will be going to V1
- * Future Continuous (will be Ving)
- * Future Perfect (will have V3)
- * Future Perfect Continuous (will have been Ving)

PAST TENSES

Simple Past Tense

– Geçmişte başlamış ve bitmiş, zamanı belli olayları anlatır.

I bought my first car in 2012.

– Zamanı verilmemiş ama geçmişte olup bittiği, şu anda artık devam etmediği bilinen olayları anlatır.

I was born in Amasya.

– Uygun bir bağlaç ile başka bir geçmiş zaman cümlesine bağlanan olayı anlatır.

When I opened the door, I saw a big mouse on the chair.

While I was answering the last question, the bell rang.

Time Expressions

–last night //week //Sunday

–a year ago

–two weeks ago

–five minutes ago

once upon a time, yesterday, in 1881, the other day, in those days, in the past

Example Sentences:

- 1) *I finished my project last week.*
- 2) *We visited my grandma's grave the other day.*
- 3) *I always read world classics during my school years.*
- 4) *Before the taxi arrived, Sue locked the gate.*
- 5) *Ann wore a strange costume to Patrick's party because she wanted to impress others.*

- 6) *She heard someone at the door but didn't stop singing.*
- 7) *The dream ship Titanic sank into the deep waters of the Atlantic on a chilly spring day.*
- 8) *On Sunday morning, Benny got up before his parents and he was dressed when he woke them both up.*
- 9) *They talked in their office yesterday and for an odd moment Mr. Bulky felt something different between them.*
- 10) *In the past, people ate much more healthy food, which enabled them to live longer.*

Past Continuous Tense

– (uyuyordum, bekliyorduk, yürüyordu, oynuyorlardı...)

– Geçmişte bir zaman diliminde olmakta olan olayı anlatır.

When the guests arrived, she was setting the table and her daughters were decorating the Christmas tree.

When I opened my eyes into a bright morning, the birds in my garden were all singing.

While I was sunbathing on my veranda, the huge umbrella fell on me.

– was, were going to V1: geçmişte planlanmış fakat gerçekleşmemiş olayı anlatır.

I was going to buy a new T-shirt but then I decided to give my money to the beggar.

They were going to join a swimming club but they couldn't afford it.

Example Sentences:

- 1) *This time last year I was writing my first novel.*
- 2) *While Carla was studying for her final exams, her friends were having fun in the garden.*
- 3) *Between May and August last year, Aunt Sally was staying with us so we couldn't go on a holiday.*
- 4) *I was going to tell you the truth about John, but I didn't feel confident enough.*
- 5) *It was already ten, and Eliza was being a complete nuisance.*
- 6) *When the celebrity left the restaurant, a white limousine was just standing there.*

Past Perfect Tense (geçmişin geçmiş)

– Geçmişte ikinci bir olay olduğunda önceden bitmiş olan birinci (önceki) olayı anlatır.

Example Sentences:

- 1) *When her boyfriend came to the café with a bunch of red roses in his hand, Maria had left, so she couldn't see him.*
- 2) *By the time the paramedics arrived, the young boy had taken three painkillers.*
- 3) *They ate in a luxurious restaurant she had never heard of.*
- 4) *As soon as he stepped into the publishing company he remembered that he had left the manuscript at home.*
- 5) *Thomas admitted that he had gossiped about them.*
- 6) *By 7 o'clock, the secretary had translated all the documents.*
- 7) *I couldn't concentrate on the article yesterday as I hadn't slept well the night before.*
- 8) *Sam swallowed the sandwich like a greedy giant because he hadn't eaten anything for hours.*

Past Perfect Continuous Tense

– Geçmişte ikinci bir olay olduğunda, daha önceden başlamış ve devam etmekte olan olayı anlatır. Genellikle süre de bildirir ve bu özelliği ile Past Continuous Tense'den ayrılır.

I was sleeping when mum came.

(Annem geldiğinde, uyuyordum)

I had been sleeping for two hours when mum came.

(Annem geldiğinde, uyuyordum + süre)

Example Sentences:

- 1) *When my grandpa died in 2008, he had been running the shop for nearly 80 years.*
- 2) *Brook was exhausted because he had been playing with four monstrous kids!*
- 3) *The assistants were all angry because they had been waiting for the professor for three hours.*
- 4) *My left arm started to ache terribly as I had been exercising for a long time.*
- 5) *The neighbors had been getting on well up to then.*

Geçmiş Zamanı anlatan tense'ler arasındaki anlam farkını 'when' bağlacını kullanarak şöyle özetleyebiliriz:

When mum came yesterday, I tidied my room.

(Dün annem geldiğinde, odamı topladım.)

When mum came yesterday, I was tidying my room.

(Dün annem geldiğinde, odamı topluyordum.)

When mum came yesterday, I had tidied my room.

(Dün annem geldiğinde, odamı toplamıştım.)

When mum came yesterday, I had been tidying my room for two hours.

(Dün annem geldiğinde, iki saattir odamı topluyordum.)

Test on Past Tenses

- 1) When the magnificent ship Titanic _____ the huge iceberg, it _____ on the Atlantic Ocean for only two days.
- A) hit / sailed
B) had hit / sailed
C) was hitting / sailed
D) hit / had been sailing
E) hit / was sailing
- 2) When another ship _____ to help, unfortunately, the Titanic _____ into the deep waters of the ocean.
- A) arrived / had sunk
B) had arrived / sunk
C) arrived / sunk
D) had been arriving / was sinking
E) had arrived / was sinking
- 3) While some of the voyagers _____ to and fro in panic and fear, some _____ the dreadful scene in silence.
- A) rushed / was watching
B) had been rushing / were watching
C) rushed / had been watching
D) were rushing / were watching
E) rushed / had watched
- 4) The beggar _____ his way to the table where the bride and groom _____ their meals cheerfully.
- A) made / was eating
B) was making / was eating
C) had made / had been eating
D) had been making / had eaten
E) made / were eating
- 5) I was horrified when I _____ that my son _____ a bar of chocolate from the supermarket.
- A) learnt / were stealing
B) learnt / had stolen
C) was learning / had been stealing
D) had learnt / stole
E) had learnt / was stealing
- 6) When my grandpa _____ in 2007, she _____ to be older than any other relatives.
- A) died / was living
B) died / had lived
C) died / had been living
D) had died / was living
E) was dying / lived
- 7) The moment I _____ the door, I realized I _____ the confidential documents on the table ready to be read by anybody.
- A) had closed / left
B) closed / was leaving
C) closed / had left
D) was closing / had been leaving
E) had been closing / left
- 8) To our surprise, when Patricia _____ Patrick, she acted as if she _____ him before.
- A) met / didn't see
B) had met / didn't see
C) was seeing / hadn't seen
D) met / wasn't seeing
E) met / hadn't seen

9) As I _____ the attic the other day, I _____ a locked silver case.

- A) cleaned / was coming across
- B) had cleaned / came across
- C) cleaned / had come across
- D) was cleaning / came across
- E) had been cleaning / was coming across

10) She _____ as she _____ towards the excited crowd.

- A) had been beaming / was riding
- B) was beaming / was riding
- C) had beamed / rode
- D) beamed / had been riding
- E) was beaming / had been riding

11) After checking Allan's essay, the teacher _____ in pride because her student _____.

- A) smiled / had improved
- B) had smiled / was improving
- C) was smiling / were improving
- D) had been smiling / was improving
- E) were smiling / improved

12) That evening when I showed up behind the dormitory, Liza _____ cross-legged in the grass that we _____ the day before.

- A) sat / mowed
- B) had been sitting / mowed
- C) was sitting / had mown
- D) had sat / were mowing
- E) sat / were mowing

13) I _____ in front of the stove for minutes when Tully appeared at the door.

- A) were standing
- B) had stood
- C) was standing
- D) had been standing
- E) was still standing

14) While he _____ to me through a broad smile, his expression contained a kindness it _____ before.

- A) apologized / wasn't
- B) had apologized / didn't
- C) was apologizing / weren't
- D) apologized / didn't
- E) was apologizing / hadn't had

15) I _____ a comment about Sally's ridiculous hair style but I didn't want to hurt her feelings so I kept quiet.

- A) was going to make
- B) had been making
- C) had made
- D) made
- E) was making

PRESENT TENSES

Present Continuous

– Konuşma anında olmakta olan olayı anlatır.

My twins are sleeping in the living room now.

– Her zaman ya da sıklıkla yapılan bir eylem bu sefer değişkenlik gösteriyorsa o olay için şimdiki zaman kullanılır.

I usually wear high heeled shoes for parties but this time I'm wearing flat ones.

(Partilere genellikle yüksek topuklu ayakkabılar giyerim fakat bu sefer düz olanı giyiyorum.)

→ (Buradaki şimdiki zaman şu anda giyiyor olduğunu göstermez, sadece değişikliği vurgular.)

– Gelecek zaman için planlanmış bir olayı anlatır.

They are getting married next month.

I am giving a garden party this Sunday.

Uncle Tom is visiting us tomorrow.

– Gittikçe artan durumları anlatır.

The workers are getting more and more depressed these days because the work is getting harder and harder.

am
is
are

→ always + V_{ing} → içinde bulunduğumuz durumdan şikayet ettiğimizi bildirir.

Two of my students are always trying to cheat in the exams.

My husband is always acting like a child in such situations.

You are always interrupting my decisions.

Time Expressions

now, just now, at the moment, for the time being, at present, still, nowadays, these days, this (weekend), today

Example Sentences:

- 1) *Well done! You are doing quite well these days.*
- 2) *It is surprising that Sarah is still sleeping.*
- 3) *You are always wearing my expensive clothes.*
- 4) *Hurry up! The driver is waiting for us.*
- 5) *She usually reads adventure books but this summer she is reading a romance.*
- 6) *Look! Something strange is walking under the table.*
- 7) *They are opening the museum this month.*

Simple Present Tense

– Düzenli, sık sık, ara sıra, nadiren olan olayları anlatır.

→ sıklık zarfları: always, frequently, often, usually, sometimes, regularly, occasionally, rarely, seldom, never.

Mum never eats fish.

Our English teacher usually makes us read books.

My parents regularly talk to my teachers.

– Herkes tarafından bilinen, kabul edimiş bilimsel ya da sosyal gerçekleri anlatır.

True love depends on trust and respect.

Cigarette kills sooner or later.

Healthy food means healthy life.

– Hikaye, oyun, yarışma ve gazete başlığında kullanılır.

The prince sees the beautiful mermaid.

The famous footballer kicks the ball in an experienced manner.

Man walks on the other planets.

– Emir verirken, rica ederken kullanılır.

You wait here until the principal calls you!

– Seanslı ya da hep belli zamanlarda olan, zaman çizelgeli olayların gelecek zamanda ifadesinde kullanılır.

My favorite soap opera starts at 9 tomorrow.

Time Expressions

– every week /year /Sunday /summer ...

– once / twice / three times a (year)

– in the evenings, on (Fridays), at nights

Example Sentences:

- 1) *Salt contributes to high blood pressure.*
- 2) *Dad usually stays at home at nights but today he is visiting grandma.*
- 3) *Curtis doesn't like people who don't obey his rules.*
- 4) *My train leaves at platform 9 next week.*
- 5) *It usually rains in my hometown.*

Present Perfect Tense

– Geçmişte başlayıp, şu ana kadar devam eden ya da henüz bitmiş olayları anlatır.

I have always hated people who are in the habit of boasting.

– Geçmişte olmuş bitmiş olaylar için de bu tense'i kullanabiliriz. Fakat bu noktada dikkat edilmesi gereken önemli bir ayrıntı vardır. Present Perfect Tense'i kullanabilmek için söz konusu olayın zamanının verilmemiş olması ve de tekrarlanabilir nitelikte olması gerekir. *My grandma has died in Ankara* cümlesi yanlıştır, çünkü tekrarlanamaz bir olaydan söz etmekteyiz. Burada doğru cümle şöyledir.

My grandma died in Ankara.

– Tamamlanmamış zaman zarfı cümlelerde olayın tekrarlanma olasılığı var ise bu tense kullanılır.

Townpeople have seen strange figures in the sky in the last few weeks.

(hala içinde bulunduğumuz, tamamlanmamış zaman zarfı.)

– Geçmişte olmuş bitmiş (zamanı verilmemiş / tekrarlanabilir) bir olayın etkisi şu anda gözüküyorsa ya da ileriye etkileyecekse bu tense kullanılır.

The baby **is crying** because she **has lost her dummy**.

- zamanı belirsiz,
- tekrarlanabilir
- etkisi şu an sürüyor

Silvia wants to get a divorce because her husband **has hurt her feelings many times**.

- zamanı belirsiz
- tekrarlanabilir
- etkisi şu an sürüyor

We **have edited** your original poem and will mail the details to you after the meeting.

- zamanı belirsiz
- tekrarlanabilir
- etkisi gelecekte de sürecek.

Time Expressions

- up to now, so far, up to the present (şimdiye kadar)
- recently, lately (son zamanlarda)
- during the past few days, in the last two hours, for the last three minutes, today, this week...
- just / already
- yet (? / –), never, before
- throughout history, in my life (tamamlanmamış zaman zarfı)

Example Sentences:

- 1) This is the most tremendous rain I have ever walked in.
- 2) This is the first time I have come across such a long word.
- 3) I have never tasted your mother's cookies before.
- 4) Throughout history, man has improved educational standards vastly.
- 5) Where has Lucas been lately?
- 6) Have you written the instructions yet?
- 7) I haven't decided what to wear yet.
- 8) The secretary has translated twenty articles so far.
- 9) Melinda has seen her doctor three times this week. What's the matter with her?
- 10) She has dated two handsome men in the past few years.
- 11) Bertha is limping slightly because she has twisted her ankle.
- 12) I think I have left the windows unlocked. I'm driving back to check them.
- 13) She has been on a strict diet during the past few weeks, that's why she looks like a model.
- 14) I can't believe that you have devoured six slices of cake already!
- 15) You look nervous. I'm afraid you have received another rude message from one of the clients.

Present Perfect Continuous

– Geçmişte başlamış hala devam eden olayın, süresini ya da devam etme halini vurgular.

have
has > V3 → olayın kendisini vurgular.

have
has > been Ving → olayın süresini vurgular.

I have combed her hair, so she is ready to go out.

I have been combing her hair for twenty minutes, that's why we're late.

– cümlede sayı / miktar sıfatı var ise bu tense genellikle kullanılmaz.

*I have **been eating four** hamburgers today.(incorrect)*

*I **have eaten** four hamburgers today.(correct)*

*** SINCE:**

*The phone **hasn't rung** since Monday.*

*The phone **hasn't rung** since he **left** the house.*

V2

*She **has been wearing** casual clothes since retirement.*

*She **has been wearing** casual clothes since she **got** retired.*

V2

Test on Present Tenses

- 1) My sister Stacy _____ at the Paris hospital for the last four years.
A) is working
B) works
C) have worked
D) has been working
E) has worked
- 2) Listen! Somebody _____ in pain.
A) have screamed
B) is screaming
C) have been screaming
D) screams
E) are screaming
- 3) Don't make noise, please. Grandma _____ from the hospital and _____ in the sitting room.
A) is just coming / has slept
B) comes / has slept
C) has just come / sleeps
D) has been coming / has slept
E) has just come / is sleeping
- 4) I love my house. I _____ in the same cozy house since I _____ to this big city.
A) have been living / came
B) live / come
C) am living / came
D) have lived / am coming
E) have lived / have come
- 5) Although Peter _____ French for nearly four months, to our surprise, he _____ a correct sentence yet.
A) studies / doesn't make
B) is studying / isn't making
C) has been studying / hasn't made
D) has studied / doesn't make
E) studies / isn't making
- 6) According to the timetable, the officials _____ a meeting until next Monday.
A) aren't having
B) haven't had
C) don't have
D) isn't having
E) doesn't have
- 7) Ever since The O'conours _____ into the flat next to ours, we _____ a peaceful day.
A) have moved / haven't had
B) move / aren't having
C) are moving / haven't had
D) move / don't have
E) moved / haven't had
- 8) Why don't you ever file anything? I _____ your documents since I _____ to this department!
A) am sorting out / have come
B) have been sorting out / came
C) have sorted out / have come
D) sort out / have come
E) have sorted out / come

- 9) As far as I know, the obelisk known as Cleopatra's Needle _____ by the River Thames. _____ it ?

A) stands / Have you ever visited
 B) is standing / Do you visit
 C) has been standing / Are you visiting
 D) has stood / Have you been visiting
 E) stands / Are you visited

- 10) Now that you _____ your traffic license with a good level, you _____ a brand new car.

A) have taken / deserve
 B) take / have deserved
 C) are taking / have deserved
 D) have been taking / deserve
 E) have been taking / have deserved

- 11) It's the seventh silly mistake I _____ in your essay. Be more careful, please.

A) am correcting
 B) have been correcting
 C) correct
 D) have corrected
 E) has been correcting

- 12) Since my brother _____ university, he _____ a well-paid job without success for weeks now.

A) has left / has been looking for
 B) leaves / is looking for
 C) is leaving / looks for
 D) has left / looks
 E) left / has been looking for

- 13) Alicia _____ the meal for the last ten minutes. I think she is trying to guess which spices the chef _____ into it.

A) is smelling / has been adding
 B) has been smelling / has added
 C) smells / is adding
 D) is smelling / adds
 E) has smelt / is adding

- 14) My little daughter _____ a lot of horror films lately, that's why she _____ alone in her room.

A) is watching / doesn't sleep
 B) has been watching / isn't sleeping
 C) has watched / can't sleep
 D) watches / doesn't sleep
 E) watches / isn't sleeping

- 15) I _____ why people _____ smoking despite all these warnings reported by doctors.

A) have wondered / goes on
 B) wonder / go on
 C) have been wondering / have gone
 D) wonder / has gone on
 E) have been wondering / goes on

- 16) Whenever a stranger _____ our gate, my dog _____ barking.

A) is approaching / starts
 B) has approached / starts
 C) has been approaching / is starting
 D) approaches / starts
 E) approaches / has started

- 17) It's the first time she _____ a speech in public.
 A) has made B) is making
 C) makes D) has been making
 E) make
- 18) My wife _____ the new perfume I have bought for her. Judging by the impression on her face, it _____ nice.
 A) has been smelling / is smelling
 B) has smelt / is smelling
 C) smells / smells
 D) is smelling / smells
 E) is smelling / is smelling
- 19) Thanks to his parents' financial support, his way of life _____ a lot in the last four months.
 A) is changing B) change
 C) has changed D) changes
 E) has been changing
- 20) On Sundays ,we _____ my grandmother's grave, but this Sunday we _____ at home due to mum's illness.
 A) have visited / stay
 B) visit / are staying
 C) are visiting / stay
 D) have been visiting / are staying
 E) visits / have stayed
- 21) I'm worried about the baby because she _____ for fifteen hours now without opening her eyes even once.
 A) has slept
 B) is sleeping
 C) sleeps
 D) sleep
 E) has been sleeping
- 22) Barbara _____ the shop right at the moment, pale and exhausted, because she _____ hundreds of candidates today.
 A) is leaving / has been interviewing
 B) has left / is interviewing
 C) is leaving / interviews
 D) leaves / has been interviewing
 E) is leaving / has interviewed
- 23) She _____ terrible stomachache since she _____ a glass of cold water despite mum's warning.
 A) suffers from / drank
 B) is suffering from / drank
 C) has suffered from / has drunk
 D) has been suffering from / drank
 E) is suffering from / has drunk
- 24) Why on Earth _____ me against Judy's unworthiness? I _____ ally my time for nothing!
 A) haven't you warned / have wasted
 B) don't you warn / have wasted
 C) don't you warn / am wasting
 D) haven't you warned / waste
 E) haven't you been warning / waste
- 25) The company _____ much money these days because most of their clients _____ abroad for the fair.
 A) hasn't made / is going
 B) isn't making / have gone
 C) doesn't make / are going
 D) don't make / have gone
 E) hasn't made / go

FUTURE TENSES

will V1

– konuşma anında alınan kararları bildirir.

It's cold outside. I will wear my warm cardigan.

– söz verme, teklif, rica bildirir.

I will help you with your project.

Will you help me with my project?



– planlanmış gelecek olayları bildirir.

They have organized everything.

They are going to give a garden party this Sunday.

– şu anda olmakta olan bir olaya bakarak, geleceğe yönelik tahmin yaparken kullanılır.

You have spent all your precious time as a couch potato. You are going to fail in the exam.

Future Continuous: (-yor olacağım)

I'm afraid I won't be able to welcome you at 6 tomorrow. I will be lecturing.

All her students will be waiting for Mrs. Wilky with flowers in their hands when she leaves the hospital next Tuesday.

This time tomorrow Abby and Debby will be tutoring the twins.

Future Perfect: (-miş olacağım)

The assistant will have handed his project by the professor's departure.

By the time you finish studying this book, you will have learnt a lot of grammatical structures and vocabulary.

Future Perfect Continuous: (-yor olacağım + SÜRE)

By the time they get married, they will have been sharing the same house for nearly six years.